Table of Contents

Editorial Ingrid Hartl and Walter Pohl	2
Urban Agencies: Reframing Anatolian and Caucasian Cities (13th-14th Centuries) Guest Editors: Bruno de Nicola and Matthew Kinloch	
Preface Matthew Kinloch and Bruno de Nicola	3
Reframing Medieval Anatolia, Caucasia, and the Aegean: Narratives, States, and Cities Matthew Kinloch	6
Urban Agency and the City Notables of Medieval Anatolia A. C. S. Peacock	22
Cities and Imperial Authority in the Western Provinces of the Byzantine Empire, 12th-14th Centuries Teresa Shawcross	35
A Conceptual Account of Market Morals that Resonated in Medieval Anatolia under Christian and Muslim Rule İklil Selçuk	53
Merchant Capital, Taxation & Urbanisation. The City of Ani in the Global Long Thirteenth Century Nicholas S. M. Matheou	75
Looking for Urban Agency in a City of Memorials: Tomb Towers of Late-Thirteenth-Century Ahlat Oya Pancaroğlu	117
Urban Agency in the Borderlands: Turkmen Rulers and Administrative Elites in 13th-century Kastamonu Bruno De Nicola	155
»These are the narratives of bygone years«: Conquest of a Fortress as a Source of Legitimacy Dimitri Korobeinikov	179
MOVEMENT AND MOBILITY IN THE MEDIEVAL MEDITERRANEAN: CHANGING PERSPECTIVES FROM LATE ANTIQUITY TO THE LONG-TWELFTH CENTURY, II GUEST EDITORS: CHRISTOPHER HEATH, CLEMENS GANTNER AND EDOARDO MANARINI	
The Sicilian Tithe Business: State and Merchants in the Eleventh-Century Islamic Mediterranean Lorenzo M. Bondioli	208
»Eager to Go to the Desert«: Ambiguous Views on Ascetic Women's Holy Travels in Late Antiquity Andra Jugănaru	229
Where the Long Way Ends: Descriptions of the Mediterranean Sea and Holy Land and the Criticism of Crusading at the Court of Henry II of England (1154-1189) Fabrizio de Falco	243
Individual Articles	
»I am a virgin woman and a virgin woman's child« Critical Plant Theory and the Maiden Mother Conceit in Early Medieval Riddles Alaric Hall and Shamira A. Meghani	265
Latin and Hebrew Analogues to The Old Norse Leek Riddle Alaric Hall	289